

CURRICULUM VITAE

Bernard Fortin

Economics Department
Pavillon J.-A. De Sève
Laval University
Quebec (QC), Canada
G1V 0A6
Tel : 1-418-656-5678
Email : Bernard.Fortin@ecn.ulaval.ca
Citizenship : Canadian

Education

University of California, Berkeley, Ph.D in economics, 1979
Dissertation Title: *Labor Supply Analysis of Low Income Families in the Province of Quebec.*

Laval University, B.A in Economics, 1971.

Laval University, B.A. in Arts, 1968.

Work Experience

Emeritus Professor, Department of Economics, Laval University, 2022.

Associate professor, Department of Economics, Laval University, 2020.

Chair on Industrial Alliance Research the Economics of Demographic Change, 2018-2019.

Professor, Economics Department, Laval University, 1988- .

Associate Professor, Economics Department, Laval University, 1981-1987.

Assistant Professor, Economics Department, Laval University, 1973-1980.

Canada Chair of research in Economics of Social Policies and Human Resources, 2001-2015.

Research Fellow of Institute of the Study of Labor (IZA), 2010.

Fellow, Canadian Economic Association, 2022.

Fellow, Centre de recherche sur les risques, les enjeux économiques et les politiques publiques (CRREP), 2015-.

Fellow, CIRPÉE, 2002-2014.

Fellow, Centre Interuniversitaire de Recherche en Analyse des Organisations (CIRANO) 1994-.

Research Fields

Labour Economics, Public Economics, Health Economics, Family Economics, Social Interactions Economics, Education Economics, Applied Microeconometrics.

Publications in Peer Reviews

(with Nibene Habib Somé and Bruce Shearer), «Measuring Physicians' Response to Incentives: Labour Supply, Multitasking, and Earnings», **Canadian Journal of Economics**, 2023, Forthcoming.

(with Liza Charroin and Marie-Claire Villeval), «Peer effects, self-selection and dishonesty», **Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization**, 200, 618-637, 2022.

(with Nicolas Jacquemet and Bruce Shearer), «Labour Supply, Service Intensity, and Contracts: Theory and Evidence on Physicians», **Journal of Applied Econometrics**, 36, 2021, 686-702.

(with Yann Bramoullé and Habiba Djebbari), « Peer Effects in Networks : a Survey », **Annual Review of Economics** 12, 2020, 603-629.

(with Julie Beugnot, Guy Lacroix and Marie-Claire Villeval), « Gender and Peer Effects on Performance in Social Networks », **European Economic review**, 113, 207-224, 2019.

(with Anyck Dauphin and Guy Lacroix), "Is Consumption Efficiency Within Households Falsifiable ?", **Review of Economics of the Household**, 16 (3), 737-766, 2018.

(with Simon Brière and Guy Lacroix), "Discrimination à l'embauche des candidates d'origine maghrébine dans la région de la Capitale-Nationale", **Revue d'analyse économique/ L'Actualité économique**.

(with Safa Raguéd), "Does Temporary Interruption in Postsecondary Education Induce a Wage Penalty? Evidence from Canada", **Economics of Education Review**, 58, 2017, 108-122.

(with Paul Blais-Morisset and Vincent Boucher), « L'impact des dépenses publiques en sport sur les médailles olympiques », **Revue économique**, 68, 2017, 623-642.

(with Arnaud Blancquaert, Nicholas-James Clavet, Jean-Yves Duclos, Steeve Marchand), « Taux marginaux effectifs d'imposition : une comparaison Québec-Ontario », **Revue d'analyse économique/ L'Actualité économique**, 93, 2017, 531-558.

(with Nicholas-James Clavet, Jean-Yves Duclos et Steeve Marchand), Reforming Old Age Security: Effects and Alternatives, **Canadian Tax Journal**, 63(2), 2015, 357-373.

(with Myra Yazbeck), « Peer Effects, Fast Food Consumption and Adolescent Weight Gain », **Journal of Health Economics**, 42, 2015, 125-138.

(with Damien Échevin), « Physician Payment Mechanisms, Hospital Length of Stay and Risk of Readmission: Evidence from a Natural Experiment », **Journal of Health Economics**, 36, 2014, 112-124.

(with Vincent Boucher, Yann Bramoullé and Habiba Djebbari), "Do Peers Affect Student Achievement ? Evidence from

Canada Using Group Size Variation”, **Journal of Applied Econometrics**, 29(1), 2014, 91-109.

(with Abdel-Rahmen El-Lagha, Anyck Dauphin, and Guy Lacroix, “Are Children Decision-Makers within the Household”, **Economic Journal**, 121(553), 2011, 871-903.

(with Lacroix, Guy and Dominique Pinard), "Evaluation of the Underground Economy in Quebec: a Microeconomic Approach" , **International Economic Journal**, 2010, 24(4), 463-480.

(with Jean-Yves Duclos and Andrée-Anne Fournier), “An Analysis of Effective Marginal Tax Rates in Quebec”, **Canadian Public Policy/Analyse de politiques**, 35(3), 2009, 344-371.

with Yann Bramoullé and Habiba Djebbari), “Identification of Peer Effects through Social Networks”, **Journal of Econometrics**, Vol. 150 (1), 2009, 41-55.

(with Nicolas Jacquemet and Bruce Shearer), “Policy Analysis in the health-services market: accounting for quality and quantity”, **The Annals of Economics and Statistics**, 91-92, 2008, 293–319.

(with Guy Lacroix and Dominique Pinard), “Évaluation de l’économie souterraine au Québec : une évaluation microéconomique”, **Revue Économique**, 60(5), 2009, 1257-1274.

(with Jean-Yves Duclos and Andrée-Anne Fournier), “Une analyse des taux marginaux effectifs d’imposition au Québec”, **Revue d’Analyse économique/L’Actualité économique**, 84 (1), 2008, 5-46.

(with Étienne Dumont, Nicolas Jacquemet and Bruce Shearer), « Physicians’ Multitasking and Incentives: Empirical Evidence from a Natural Experiment”, **Journal of Health Economics**, Vol. 27(6), 2008, 1436-1450.

(with Guy Lacroix and Marie-Claire Villeval), “Tax Evasion and Social Interactions”, **Journal of Public Economics**, Vol. 91(11-12), 2007, 2089-2112.

(with Anyck Dauphin, Abdel-Rahmen El Lahga and Guy Lacroix), «Choix de consommation des ménages en présence de plusieurs décideurs », **Revue d’Analyse économique/L’Actualité économique**, 82, 2006, 87-118.

(with Nicolas Beaulieu, Jean-Yves Duclos and Manon Rouleau), « The Intergenerational Reliance on Social Assistance : Evidence from Canada », **Journal of Population Economics**, 18, 2005, 539-562.

(with Nadia Joubert and Guy Lacroix), « Offre de travail au noir en présence de la fiscalité et des contrôles fiscaux », **Économie et prévision**, 164-165, 2004, 145-164.

(with Guy Lacroix and Simon Drolet), « Welfare Benefits and the Duration of Welfare Spells Evidence from a Natural Experiment in Canada », **Journal of Public Economics**, 88, 2004, 1495-1520.

(with D. Bolduc, F. Labrecque and P. Lavoie), « Workers’ Compensation, Moral Hazard and the composition of Workplace injuries », **Journal of Human Resources**, 37(3), 2002, 623-652.

(with P.A. Chiappori and G. Lacroix), « Marriage Market, Divorce Legislation and Household Labor Supply», **Journal of Political Economy**, 110, 2002, 37-72.

(with Anyck Dauphin), « A Test of Collective Rationality for Multi-Person Households », **Economics Letters**, 71, 2001, 211-216.

(with G. Lacroix and C. Montmarquette), « Are Underground Workers More Likely to be Underground Consumers ? », **Economic Journal**, 110, 2000, 838-860.

(with G. Lacroix and J.-F. Thibault), « The Interaction between U.I. and Welfare, and the Dynamics of Welfare Participation of Single Parents », **Canadian Public Policy**, 1999, S115-S132.

(with P. Lanoie) , « Is Workers' Compensation a Substitute for Unemployment Insurance?», **Journal of risk and Uncertainty**, 18(2), 1999, 165-188.

(with D. Fougère and G. Lacroix), « Hausse des barèmes et sorties de l'aide sociale», **Revue Économique**, 50(3), 1999, 451-464.

« Dépendance à l'égard de l'aide sociale et réforme de la sécurité du revenu », **Revue d'Analyse économique/ L'Actualité économique**, 73(4), 1997, 1-19.

(with N. Marceau and L. Savard), « Taxation, Wages Control and the Informal Sector », **Journal of Public Economics**, 66(2), 1997, p. 293-312.

(with D. Bolduc and S. Gordon), « Multinomial Probit Estimation of Spatially Interdependent Choices: An Empirical Comparison of Two New Techniques », **International Regional Science Review**, 20, 1997, p. 77-101.

(with G. Lacroix), « A Test of Unitary and Collective Models of Household Labor Supply », **Economic Journal**, 107(443), 1997, 933-955.

(with D. Bolduc and M.A. Fournier), « The Impact of Incentive Policies on the Practice Location of Doctors: A Multinomial Probit Analysis », **Journal of Labor Economics**, 14, 1996, 703-732.

(with P. Lanoie and C. Laporte), « Unemployment Insurance and the Duration of Workplace Accidents », **Canadian Journal of Economics**, Special Issue Part I, 1996, 517-524.

(with T. Lemieux and P. Fréchette), « The Effects of Taxes on Labor Supply in the Underground Economy », **American Economic Review**, 54, 1994, 231-254.

(with G. Lacroix), « Labor Supply, Tax Evasion and the Marginal Cost of Public Funds: An Empirical Investigation », **Journal of Public Economics**, 55, 1994, 407-431.

(with L. Beauséjour and M. Truchon), « On Reforming the Welfare System: Workfare Meets the Negative Income Tax », **Journal of Public Economics**, 48, 1993, 119-151.

(with P. Lanoie), « Substitution Between Unemployment Insurance and Workers' Compensation: An Analysis Applied to the Risk of Workplace Accidents », **Journal of Public Economics**, 49, 1992, 287-312.

(with G. Lacroix), « Utility-Based Estimation of Labour Supply Functions in the Regular and Irregular Sectors », **Economic Journal**, 102, 1992, 1407-1422.

« Récents développements dans l'analyse de l'offre de travail », **Revue d'Analyse économique/ L'Actualité économique**, 65(4), 1989, 474-508.

« Une réduction de la semaine légale de travail augmente-t-elle la demande de travailleurs? », **Revue d'Analyse**

économique/L'Actualité économique, 65(3), 1989, 423-443.

« Should the Current Tax-Transfer System be Replaced by a Flat-Rate Negative Income Tax? », **Osgoode Hall Law Journal**, 26(2), 1988, 423-432.

(with A. Bernier), « The Welfare Cost of Unemployment in Quebec, Harberger's Triangle Meets Okun's Gap », **Canadian Journal of Economics**, XXI(1), 1988, 161-181.

(with P. Fortin), « Croissance économique et décroissance démographique à long terme: l'optimisme du modèle néoclassique pur est-il justifié? », **Canadian Studies in Population**, 14(2), 1987, 171-186.

(with N.M. Nguyen), « Poverty Trap and the Hidden Labor Market », **Economics Letters**, 25(2), 1987, 183-189.

(with H.P. Rousseau), "Computing the Welfare Costs of Quebec Tax and Transfer System: A General Equilibrium Approach", **Cahiers économiques de Nancy**, no. 16, 1986, pp. 55-96.

"La sécurité du revenu au Québec: un bilan", **Canadian Public Policy/Analyse de politique**, 10, 1984.

"L'offre de travail des familles à faible revenu au Québec", **Relations industrielles**, 1, 1977, 64-93.

(with J.F. Gautrin), "L'offre de travail dans le modèle candide", **Revue d'Analyse économique/L'Actualité économique**, 1, 1976.

Book Chapters

(with Safa Ragué), « L'interruption temporaire des études post-secondaires entraîne-t-elle une pénalité salariale » in **Le Québec économique 7, Éducation et capital humain**, Marcelin Joannis and Claude Montmarquette (eds.), CIRANO, Les Presses de l'Université Laval, 2018, pp.415-434.

(with Pierre-André Chiappori and Guy Lacroix), « Marriage Market, Divorce Legislation, and Household Labor Supply » dans **The Economics of Marriage**, Shoshana A. Grossbard (ed.), International Library of Critical Writings in Economics, 2016.

(with Vincent Boucher), **Some Challenges in the Empirics of the Effects of Networks**, in Oxford Handbook on the Economics of Network, Y. Bramoullé, B. Rogers et A. Galeotti, Oxford University Press, 2015.

(with Nicholas-James Clavet and Jean-Yves Duclos), « Impôt des particuliers et transferts sociaux : perspectives de long terme », dans **Le Québec économique 2012**, Luc Godbout and Marcellin Joannis (eds.), Presses de l'Université Laval, 2013, 47-80.

(with Jean-Yves Duclos and Steeve Marchand), « L'évolution des sources de revenus des québécois de 2012 à 2013 : une analyse de simulation », in **Le Québec économique 2012**, Luc Godbout and Marcellin Joannis (eds.), Presses de l'Université Laval, 2013, 163-190.

(with Yann Bramoullé and Habiba Djebbari), ``Identification of Peer Effects through Social Networks`` dans **Economic Analyses of Social Networks**, Matthew O. Jackson, William D. Eberle and Yves Zénou (eds.), Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd, 2013.

(with E. Dumont, N. Jacquemet and B. Shearer), Rémunération mixte et comportement professionnel des spécialistes, dans **Le Québec économique 2011, Un bilan de santé du Québec**, Luc Godbout, Marcellin Joannis and Nathalie

de Marcellis-Warin (eds.), Presses de l'Université Laval, 2012, 197-208.

(with Yann Bramoullé), The Econometrics of Networks, **The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics**, 2nd Edition, S. N. Durlauf and L. E. Blume (eds.), Palgrave Macmillan.

(with Guy Lacroix), «Informal Work in Canada », in **Informal Work in Developed Nations**, E. Marcelli , C. Williams and P. Joassart (eds), Routledge, 2009, 192-219.

(with Thomas Lemieux and Pierre Fréchette), "The Effect of Taxes on Labor Supply in the Underground Economy", dans **The Economics of the Hidden Economy Vol. II**, F. Schneider (ed.), Edward Elgar Publishing., 2008.

(with Anyck Dauphin and Guy Lacroix), « Un test de rationalité collective sur des ménages bigames du Burkina Faso », in **Le Développement face à la Pauvreté**, F. Mourji, B. Decaluwe and P. Plane, éditions Economica, Paris, 2006, 263-291.

(with D. Fougère and G. Lacroix), «The Effects of Welfare Benefits on the Duration of Welfare Spells: Evidence from a Natural Experience in Canada», in **Institutional and Financial Incentives for Social Insurance**, C. D'Aspremont, V. Ginsburg, H. Sneessens and F. Spinnewewyn (eds.), Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002.

(with P. Lanoie), « Incentive Effects of Workers' Compensation : a Survey », in **Handbook of Insurance**, G. Dionne (ed.), Kluwer Academic Publisher, 2000.

(with J.-Y. Duclos, G. Lacroix and H. Roberge), « The Dynamics of Welfare Participation in Quebec », in **Women and Work**, R.C. Chaykowsky and L. Powell (eds.), John Deutch Institute, Queen's University, 1999.

Comments on "Tax Treatment of the Family" by J. Davies, in **Taxation to 2000 and beyond**, R. Bird and J. Mintz (eds.), Canadian Tax Foundation, 1992.

Comments on "Two Nations, One Money" by D.E.W. Laidler and W.B.P. Robson, in **The Canada Round: A Series of the Economics of the Breakup of Confederation - No. 3**, J. McCallum (ed.), C.D. Howe Institute, 1991.

Comments on « Incidence of Tax Expenditures in a Lifetime Framework: Theory and Applications to RRSP's » by J. Davies, in **Tax Expenditures and Government Policy**, édité par N. Bruce, John Deutsch Institute, 1990.

(with P. Cloutier), « Converting Exemptions and Deductions into Credits: An Economic Assessment », in **The Economic Impacts of Tax Reform**, J. Mintz and J. Whalley (eds.), Canadian Tax Paper no 84, Canadian Tax Foundation, 1988.

(with P. Cloutier), "Incorporating Unemployment Insurance into a Computable General Equilibrium Model of Taxes and Transfers", in **General Equilibrium Models in the Development of Social Policy**, Discussion Paper no 361, Economic Council of Canada, 1989.

(with H.-P. Rousseau), "Quebec White Paper on Tax and Transfer", in **Universality and Social Policies in the 1980's**, John Deutsch Institute for the Study of Economic Policy, Queen's University, Kingston, 1985.

"Income Security in Canada", in Vol. I, Income distribution and Economic Security in Canada, F. Vaillancourt (eds.), **Royal Commission on the Economic Union and Development Prospects for Canada**, University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 1985, pp. 153-186.

Books

(with G. Garneau, G. Lacroix, T. Lemieux and C. Montmarquette), **L'économie souterraine au Québec : mythes and réalités**, Les Presses de l'Université Laval, 1996, 115 p.

(with B. Belzile, V. Larouche), **Les Québécois à faible revenu face au travail et à l'aide sociale**, Les Presses de l'Université Laval, 1980, 716 p.

Les avantages et les coûts des différentes options monétaires d'une petite économie ouverte: un cadre analytique, Gouvernement du Québec, Éditeur officiel du Québec, 1978, 102 p.

Referee in Peer Reviews

Econometrica, American Economic Review, Review of Economic Studies, Journal of Political Economy, Review of Economics and Statistics, American Economic Journal: Applied Economics, Journal of Human Capital, Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Economic Journal, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Econometrics, International Economic Review, Journal of Public Economic Theory, Rand Journal of Economics, Journal of Risk and Insurance, Social Choice and Welfare, Labour Economics, Canadian Journal of Economics, Journal of Population Economics, Journal of Health Economics, Journal of Economic Inequality, Experimental Economics, Economic Inquiry, Management Science, European Economic Review, Journal of Development Economics, Review of Economics of the Household, Canadian Public Policy, Revue d'analyse économique/L'Actualité économique, Relations industrielles/Industrial Relations, Cahiers économiques de Louvain.

Prices, Nominations and Invitations

- Invited Scholar, Economics Department, Columbia University, March 2016.
- Gérard Parizeau's Price for excellence in economic research, 2004.
- Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, 2000.
- Price of the best researcher of the Canadian Society of Economic Science, 1997.
- Invited Scholar, Economics Department, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1989-1990.

Supervision or co-supervision of Ph.D. and MA theses (completed)

Ph.D. (23) : Guy Morel Kossivi Amouzou Agbe Kossi, Thomas Golo (co-directeur), Elfried faton (2019), Marie Albertine Djuikom , Steeve Marchand (2018), Safa Ragueed (2017), Ali Yedan, Nizar El-Ghali, Nibene Habib Some, Aboudrahyme Savadogo (2016), Rokhaya Dieye (2015), Komi Agbemavi Mati (2012), Myra Yazbeck (2011), Dany Brouillette (2008), Nicolas Jacquemet (2005), Anyck Dauphin (2003), Marie-Chantal Benda (1998), Louis-Marie Asselin (1996), Carole Vincent (1993), Guy Lacroix (1990), Titus Nguigain (1988), Richard Lemieux (1987), Suzanne Lévesque (1986).

- MA (78) : Nouredine Boukari, Siramane Coulibaly (2020), Franck-Hermann Dogoua (2017), Mamadou Yaya Diallo (co-supervisor), Siriki Dera, Wendpouré Adèle Bouda (2016) (co-supervisor), Simon Brière (2015) (co-supervisor), Stéphanie Brunet (2015), Arnaud Blancquaert (2015), Étienne Piedboeuf (2015), Paul Blais-Morisset (2014), Marie-Noëlle Robitaille (2014) (co-supervisor), Wilfried Bossoh (2014), Abdoul Aziz Djibril Tourawa (2013), Thomas Vigneault (co-supervisor), Esso Laba Aouli (co-supervisor), Maripier Isabelle (2012), Émilie Comtois-Rousseau (2010), Nicholas-James Clavet (co-supervisor), Angie-Kim Chiasson (2009), Sekou Aboubacar Hassoumi, Marie-Claude Ruel, Félix Turgeon (2008), Hélène Parisé, Gabrielle Lafond-Bélanger (co-supervisor) (2007), Louis-David Côté (2006), Étienne Dumont (co-supervisor), Olivier Blouin, Diego Dubé, Andrée-Anne Fournier (co-supervisor) (2005), Dominique Pinard (2004), Magalie Brochu (co-supervisor), Jérôme Lapointe (2003), Olivier Paradis-Béland, Patrick Lefebvre, Matthieu Bunel (2002), Caroline Pruvost, Philippe Belley, Nicolas Beaulieu (2001), Alex Lessard (2001, co-supervisor), Pierre-Renaud Tremblay (2000), Lucie Gilbert (1999, co-supervisor), Manon Rouleau (1998, co-supervisor), Denis Pelletier (1998, co-supervisor), Éric Simard (1997, co-supervisor), Claude Bilodeau, Jean-François Thibault (1996), France Labrecque, Nathaly Riverin, Marc Lacasse (1995), Nathalie Caron, Luc Savard (1994), Christine Laporte, Nathalie Durand, Charles Duclos, Vincent Bonneau (1993), Lise Grenier, Mouhadj Thioune (1992), Louis Beauséjour (1991), Mario Lapointe (1990), Yvon Pépin, Pierre St-Amant, Monique Tremblay (1989), François Jacquet, Denis Dufour (1988), Pierre Cléroux (1987), André Bernier, Hélène Goulet, Robert Normand, Denis Audet, Marie Langis (1986), Louis Grignon, Sylvie Rheault (1985), Guindo Ousmane (1982), François Delorme (1981), Louise Ouellet, Lucien Biron (1977), Marcel Lacasse (1975).
- Post-dotoral fellow (10) Gaëlle Ferrant, Julie Beugnot (2011-2012), Lamia Kandil (2012), Hélène Couprie (2005), Matthieu Bunel (2004), Nicolas Moreau (2002), Damien Échevin (2001), Salah Gabri (1998), Gauthier Lanot (1996), Christophe muller (1996).
- Doctoral fellow (4) Vincent Théroude (2017), Gaëlle Ferrant (2011-2012), Matthieu Bunel (2001), Nadia Joubert (2001-2002).

Grants (2000 -)

Industrial Alliance Research Chair on the Economics of Demographic Change, 2018-2019. Amount per year: 225 000 \$.

Canada Research Chairs (CRC). Title: Canada Chair of research in Economics of Social Policies and Human Resources, Period : 2009-2015. Total Amount: 1 400 000 \$.

Canada Research Chairs (CRC), Title: Canada Chair of research in Economics of Social Policies and Human Resources, Period : 2001-2007. Total Amount: 1 400 000 \$.

Fonds québécois de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC). Titre: Mobilité et inégalités : le rôle des changements économiques et sociaux et des politiques publiques. Period : 2015-2019. Total Amount : 150 000 \$, With Bissonnette, L., Boisclair, D., Fortin, B., Lacroix, G. (P.I.), Langlois, S., Michaud, P.C.

Fonds québécois de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC). Titre: Effets de la fiscalité et des dépenses sociales sur l'efficacité économique et la justice distributive. Period : 2014-2018. Total Amount : 313 280 \$, With C. Bellemare, V. Boucher, A. Dellis, J.Y. Duclos, B. Fortin, S. Kröger, G. Lacroix, B. Shearer (P.I.).

Fonds québécois de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC). Titre: Effets de la fiscalité et des dépenses sociales sur l'efficacité économique et la justice distributive. Period : 2010-2014. Total Amount : 394 240 \$, With C. Bellemare, Y. Bramoullé, J.Y. Duclos, B. Fortin (P.I.), S. Kröger, G. Lacroix, B. Shearer.

Développement d'un modèle comportemental d'offre de travail au Canada. Titre: Développement d'un modèle comportemental d'offre de travail au Canada. Period : 2011-2013. Total Amount : 190 000 \$, With J.Y. Duclos (P.I.), C. Bellemare, B. Fortin, G. Lacroix, P.C. Michaud.

Fonds québécois de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC). Titre: Modèle de simulation des coûts économiques et sociaux de la pauvreté. Period : 2011-2014. Total Amount : 199 874\$. With J.Y. Duclos (P.I.), F. Blais, B. Fortin, G. Lacroix.

Fonds québécois de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC). Titre: Analyse critique et comparative des programmes et politiques de lutte à la pauvreté au Québec. Period : 2007-2009. Total Amount : 149 740 \$. With F. Blais, J.Y. Duclos (P.I.), F. Gardes, B. Fortin, G. Lacroix, S. Langlois, and J.L. Outin.

Fonds québécois de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC). Titre: Effets de la fiscalité et des programmes sociaux sur l'efficacité économique et la justice distributive. Period : 2006-2010. Total Amount : 371 108 \$. With C. Bellemare, J.Y. Duclos, G. Lacroix, B. Shearer.

Canada Institutes of Health Research (CIHR). Titre: The Impact of Mixed Compensation on the Professional Practice of Specialist Physicians in Quebec. Period : 2003-2006. Total Amount : 127 109 \$. With B. Shearer.

Fonds québécois de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC). Titre: Effets de la fiscalité et des programmes sociaux sur l'efficacité économique et la justice distributive. Period : 2000-2003. Total Amount : 282 000\$. With J.Y. Duclos, G. Lacroix, B. Shearer, M. Van Audenrode.